## **Contents**

Abbreviations		
I	Introduction	1
	Sources of Legal Authority	3
II	A Roman Political Year	9
Ш	Polybius and the Constitution	16
IV	The Story of the Origin of the Constitution	27
V	The Assemblies	40
	Comitia, Contio, and Concilium	42
	Assembly Procedure	43
	The Organization of the Different Assemblies	49
	Obstruction, Abrogation, Annulment	61
	The Nature of Roman Legislation	63
VI	The Senate	65
	Membership of the Senate	68
	The Place and Time of Meetings	72
	Procedure	75
	The Authority of the Senate	86
	Appendix — The So-Called Last Decree	89
VII	The Higher Magistrates and the Pro-Magistrates	94
	The Nature of the Magistrate's Power	94
	The Functions of Magistrates	104
VIII	Tribunes, Aediles, and Minor Magistrates	121
	Tribunis Plebis	121
	Aedilis	129
	Quaestor	133
	Minor Magistrates	137
	The Cursus Honorum	144

•	•	•
VI	1	1

## Contents

IX	Criminal Justice	147
	The Early Republican Background	149
	The Development of the Law in the Later Republic	157
X	The Influence of Society and Religion	163
	Aristocratic Families and their Values	164
	Plebeian Connections and Dependence	176
	Religion	182
XI	The Balance of the Constitution	191
	The Magistrates	192
	The Senate and the Aristocracy	196
	The Power of the People	199
	Changes in the Balance	208
XII	The Mixed Constitution and Republican Ideology The Mixed Constitution in Classical Greece and in	214
	Polybius	214
	Cicero's De Re Publica	220
	Cicero's De Legibus	225
XIII	The Republic Remembered	233
	The Middle Ages	235
	Machiavelli	236
	The Antiquarians	244
	The Roman Republic and the English Revolution	247
	Montesquieu and the Founding Fathers	251
Biblic	ography	256
Index	of Ancient Sources Cited	269
Gene	ral Index	293