CONTENTS

Acknowledgments	page ix
Abbreviations	xi
Prologue: The Winter of Discontent	xiii
1 Crisis and the Sources for Crisis and Governmental Responses	I
2 The Roman Dictator	II
3 States of Emergency: The Tumultus Declaration	42
4 States of Emergency: The Iustitium Edict	87
5 The Senatus Consultum Ultimum	104
6 Crises Resolved by Other Means	150
7 The Winter of Discontent and the Summer That Led to a Fall	189
8 The Evolution of Crisis Response during the Roman Republic	206
Final Thoughts	215
Bibliography	229
Index	241