

Contents

	List of	f Illustrations	viii
	List of	f Charts which eat in reason leinowing I to show	x
	List of	f Maps	xi
	List of	f Boxes work in trough to more possessions bein the bearing and	xiii
	List of	f Documents	xiv
	Prefac	te to the Second Edition	xvi
	Prefac	e to the First Edition	xvii
	Ackno	owledgments	xx
	Autho	r's Note	xxi
1	Intro	ductory Concerns and grant was posture and landing	1
	1.1 1.2 1.3	What is the Ancient Near East? The Sources Geography	1 4 7
	1.4	Prehistoric Developments	10
ar	t I C	ity-States Further Reading mobanil well salinist self	17
2	Orig	ins: The Uruk Phenomenon	19
	2.1	The Origins of Cities	20
	2.2	The Development of Writing and Administration	28
	2.3	The "Uruk Expansion"	35 39
	2.4	Uruk's Aftermath mobgail simula sibball off	39

3	Com	peting City-States: The Early Dynastic Peri	od	4
	3.1 3.2 3.3 3.4 3.5	<i>y y</i>		42 45 53 55 59
4	Politi	ical Centralization in the Late Third Millen	nium	63
	4.1 4.2	The Kings of Akkad The Third Dynasty of Ur		64 73
5	The l	Near East in the Early Second Millennium	A STATE OF THE STA	85
· · ·		Nomads and Sedentary People Babylonia Assyria and the East Mari and the West	st of I llustroi	86 90 94 103
6		Growth of Territorial States in the Early nd Millennium	er of Chares	106
	6.3	Hammurabi's Babylon The Old Hittite Kingdom The "Dark Age" Age " Age Babylon	Soft on 6	107 111 119 122
Par	t II T	Territorial States உரிக்கில்	l sás os vod e	127
7	The (Club of the Great Powers	RH2WVL.	129
		The Political System Political Interactions: Diplomacy and Trade Regional Competition: Warfare Shared Ideologies and Social Organizations	ann i	130 134 143 144
8	The Western States of the Late Second Millennium			149
	8.1 8.2 8.3	Mittani The Hittite New Kingdom Syria-Palestine	adi one	150 156 163
9	Kassi	ites, Assyrians, and Elamites		171
	9.1 9.2 9.3	Babylonia First Free Victorian Basic	9 C	172 179

CONTENTS

vii

10	The	Collapse of the Regional System and its Aftermath	190
	10.1	The Events	192
	10.2	Interpretation	197
	10.3	The Aftermath	201
Par	t III	Empires	207
11	The	Near East at the Start of the First Millennium	209
	11.1	The Eastern States	211
	11.2	The West	218
12	The	Rise of Assyria	229
	12.1	Patterns of Assyrian Imperialism	230
	12.2	The Historical Record	236
	12.3	Ninth-Century Expansion	238
	12.4	Internal Assyrian Decline	244
	¥ 201		
13	Assy	ria's World Domination	247
	13.1	The Creation of an Imperial Structure	248
	13.2	The Defeat of the Great Rivals	252
	13.3	The Administration and Ideology of the Empire	258
	13.4	Assyrian Culture	260
	13.5	Assyria's Fall	266
14	The	Medes and Babylonians	270
	14.1	The Medes and the Anatolian States	272
	14.2	The Neo-Babylonian Dynasty	276
		Dish inscribed with the name of the high priesress of the	3-4-
15	The	Persian Empire 2 to teldgrab annahudarund angre? Lag	286
	15.1	The Rise of Persia and its Expansion	287
	15.2	Political Developments	290
	15.3	Organization of the Empire	293
	15.4	Alexander of Macedon	299
		King Lists	302
		Guide to Further Reading	318
		Index _ * _ polder facilitation mathematical EIO	328