

CONTENTS

<i>List of Figures</i>	xi
<i>List of Maps</i>	xii
<i>List of Dates</i>	xiii
<i>List of Abbreviations</i>	xv
<i>Preface</i>	xvii
 PART I INTRODUCTION	 1
 1 SOURCES AND PROBLEMS	 3
<i>The evidence</i>	4
<i>The writing of history</i>	8
<i>From city to empire</i>	9
 2 THE ROMAN WORLD IN 50 BC	 10
<i>The Sphere of Roman Influence</i>	10
<i>The City of Rome in 50 BC</i>	16
 PART II ÉLITE POLITICS	 19
 3 THE POLITICAL LANGUAGE OF ROME	 21
<i>Political Power</i>	21
<i>Political Methods</i>	24
 4 CAESAR TO AUGUSTUS, 50 BC–AD 14	 29
<i>Last Years of Julius Caesar</i>	29
<i>Augustus</i>	32
 5 JULIO-CLAUDIANS, AD 14–68	 48
<i>Tiberius</i>	48
<i>Gaius</i>	53
<i>Claudius</i>	54
<i>Nero</i>	58

CONTENTS

6	CIVIL WAR AND FLAVIANS, AD 68-96	62
	<i>Galba</i>	62
	<i>Otho</i>	63
	<i>Vitellius</i>	64
	<i>Vespasian</i>	65
	<i>Titus</i>	68
	<i>Domitian</i>	69
7	NERVA TO MARCUS AURELIUS, AD 96-180	72
	<i>Nerva</i>	72
	<i>Trajan</i>	73
	<i>Hadrian</i>	75
	<i>Antoninus Pius</i>	79
	<i>Marcus Aurelius and Lucius Verus</i>	80
	<i>Commodus</i>	86
	PART III THE STATE	87
8	MILITARY AUTOCRACY	89
	<i>Power of the Army</i>	89
	<i>The Praetorian Guard</i>	92
	<i>State Terror</i>	93
9	THE OPERATION OF THE STATE IN ROME	95
	<i>Imperial Bureaucracy</i>	95
	<i>Urban Crowds</i>	101
	<i>The Senate</i>	101
	<i>Magistrates and the Courts</i>	103
	<i>State Finances</i>	106
10	THE OPERATION OF THE STATE IN THE PROVINCES	109
	<i>Taxes</i>	109
	<i>Provincial Governors</i>	111
	<i>Expansion of Frontiers</i>	113
	<i>Administration</i>	116
	<i>Client Kings</i>	119
	<i>Beyond the Frontiers</i>	121
11	THE ARMY IN SOCIETY	123
	<i>Professional Soldiers</i>	123
	<i>Military Life and Pay</i>	125
	<i>Soldiers and Civilians</i>	130

CONTENTS

12	THE IMAGE OF THE EMPEROR	133
	<i>Augustus: The Model Emperor</i>	133
	<i>The Emperor as a God</i>	139
	<i>The Creation of the Image</i>	142
13	THE EXTENT OF POLITICAL UNITY	145
	<i>Allies or Subjects?</i>	145
	<i>Roman Citizenship</i>	146
	<i>Acceptance of Roman Rule?</i>	147
	<i>Provincial Co-operation</i>	148
	<i>The Emperor as Unifier</i>	150
14	THE EXTENT OF ECONOMIC UNITY	152
	<i>The Role of the State in Promoting Trade</i>	153
	<i>Workforce</i>	157
	<i>Agriculture</i>	158
	<i>Industry and Technology</i>	159
	<i>Local Economies and Connectivity</i>	161
15	THE EXTENT OF CULTURAL UNITY	162
	<i>Urbanisation</i>	162
	<i>Architecture and Art</i>	163
	<i>Literary Culture</i>	165
	<i>Dominance of Greek Culture in Second Century AD</i>	168
	PART IV SOCIETY	171
16	REACTIONS TO IMPERIAL RULE	173
	<i>Types of Evidence</i>	174
	<i>Accommodation</i>	174
	<i>Dissociation</i>	176
	<i>Opponents of the State</i>	177
	<i>Mass Insurrection</i>	178
17	THE CITY OF ROME: SOCIAL ORGANIZATION	180
	<i>The Imperial Court</i>	182
	<i>Senators</i>	182
	<i>Equites</i>	187
	<i>Populus</i>	189
	<i>Women</i>	191
	<i>Family</i>	194
	<i>Slaves</i>	197

CONTENTS

18	THE CITY OF ROME: CULTURE AND LIFE	200
	<i>Literature</i>	201
	<i>Painting, Sculpture and Architecture</i>	206
	<i>Ordinary Tastes</i>	210
19	ITALY AND SICILY	216
	<i>Italy</i>	216
	<i>Sicily</i>	221
20	THE IBERIAN PENINSULA AND THE ISLANDS OF THE WESTERN MEDITERRANEAN	223
	<i>The Iberian Peninsula</i>	223
	<i>Sardinia and Corsica</i>	227
21	GAUL AND BRITAIN	229
	<i>Roman Conquest of Gaul</i>	229
	<i>Celtic Society</i>	232
	<i>Effects of Roman Conquest</i>	233
	<i>Roman Conquest of Britain</i>	234
	<i>Rebellion against Rome in Gaul and Britain</i>	237
	<i>Urbanization of Gaul and Britain</i>	238
	<i>Assimilation and Independence</i>	239
	<i>Economic Prosperity under the Romans</i>	241
22	THE RHINELAND AND THE BALKANS	243
	<i>The Rhineland</i>	243
	<i>The Alps</i>	247
	<i>The Danube and the Balkans</i>	248
	<i>Dacia</i>	252
23	GREECE AND THE AEGEAN COAST	254
	<i>Greek Attitudes to Roman Rule</i>	254
	<i>Economic Malaise</i>	256
	<i>Greek Élites and Greek Culture</i>	257
	<i>City Life</i>	260
24	CENTRAL AND EASTERN TURKEY	262
	<i>Galatia, Cappadocia and the Lycian Federation</i>	263
	<i>Social and Cultural Effects of Roman Rule</i>	264
	<i>Economic Effects of Roman Rule</i>	265
25	THE NORTHERN LEVANT AND MESOPOTAMIA	267
	<i>The Northern Levant</i>	267
	<i>Parthia</i>	269

CONTENTS

<i>Mesopotamia</i>	270
<i>Syria</i>	271
<i>Cultural Change</i>	272
26 THE SOUTHERN LEVANT	275
<i>Judaea</i>	278
<i>Samaria</i>	282
<i>Arabia</i>	283
27 EGYPT	285
<i>The Ptolemaic Dynasty</i>	287
<i>Roman Rule in Egypt</i>	288
<i>Jews in Egypt</i>	291
<i>Egyptian Villages</i>	293
28 NORTH AFRICA	298
<i>Africa before 44 BC</i>	298
<i>Cyrenaica</i>	300
<i>Africa Proconsularis and Numidia</i>	301
<i>Mauretania</i>	302
<i>Effects of Roman Rule</i>	303
 PART V HUMANS AND GODS	 307
29 RELIGION	309
<i>Traditional Cult in the Early Empire</i>	309
<i>Religious Beliefs and Practices</i>	311
<i>The Imperial Cult</i>	322
30 JUDAISM	326
<i>Special Characteristics of Judaism</i>	326
<i>Interpretations of the Torah</i>	329
<i>Hopes and Speculations</i>	330
<i>Pharisees, Sadducees and Essenes</i>	331
<i>Philo</i>	334
<i>Destruction of the Jerusalem Temple</i>	335
<i>Rabbinic Judaism</i>	336
31 CHRISTIANITY	338
<i>Early History of Christianity</i>	338
<i>Jesus</i>	340
<i>Mission to the Gentiles</i>	342
<i>Organization of the Early Church</i>	344
<i>Opposition to the Church</i>	348

CONTENTS

PART VI EPILOGUE	355
32 SEVERANS TO CONSTANTINE	357
<i>Imperial Politics</i>	357
<i>State and Society</i>	359
<i>Christianity and the State</i>	359
NOTES	361
BIBLIOGRAPHICAL NOTES	394
<i>Part I: Introduction</i>	394
<i>Part II: Élite Politics</i>	395
<i>Part III: The State</i>	396
<i>Part IV: Society</i>	398
<i>Part V: Humans and Gods</i>	399
INDEX	402