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THE SCIENTIFIC & EDUCATIONAL
CENTRE FOR CLASSICAL STUDIES
AT YAROSLAVL DEMIDOV STATE UNIVERSITY
YAROSLAVL, RUSSIA

DAS WISSENSCHAFTLICHEN FORSCHUNGS- UND
STUDIENZENTRUM FÜR DIE GESCHICHTE,
KULTUR UND RECHT DER ANTIKE
DER STAATLICHEN DEMIDOW-UNIVERSITÄT JAROSLAWL
YAROSLAWL, RUSSLAND

RUSSIAN SOCIETY OF CLASSICAL STUDIES



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THE RESEARCH AND EDUCATIONAL FOUNDATION
"THE CENTRE FOR ROMAN LAW STUDIES"
YAROSLAVL BRANCH



YAROSLAVL DEMIDOV STATE UNIVERSITY

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„ , „
“ „
“ „
— „
„ tanta scriptorum turba¹.

2.

ochlos

68

„ „ () —

3.

ochlokratia

VI,

„ „ „ VI „ (XII
XXXIV)

(*mikte*)

4.

„ „ (*kakoi*) (Polyb. VI.4.6, 8)

1 : Foucalt J.-A. Tite-Live traducteur de Polybe // REL. 1968. V. 46. P. 208-221; Traenkle H. Livius und Polybios // Gymnasium. 1972. Bd 79. S. 13–31.

2 Mauersberger A. Polybius-Lexikon. B., 1975. Bd I. Lief. 4. Sp. 1846–1848; Packard D.W. A Concordance to Livy. V. I–IV. Cambr. Mass., 1968 (,).

3 Ste Croix G.E.M. de. The Class Struggle in the Ancient Greek World from the Archaic Age to Arab Conquest. L., 1981. P.611, 614. , :

„ □ □ :
// . 1995. 4. .48 .

4 . Walbank F.W. Polybius. Berkeley, 1990. P. 130-156.

;

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:

"

-

(*eleutheria kai demokratia*),
" (VI.57.9)⁵.

(*anakuklosis*) (-)

(VI.9.4–8). "

(*demos*).

" (VI.4.9–10).

V .

. . (Herod. III.82.2; Pind. Pyth. II.87);

" " " " (*orthe*) " " (*parekbasis*)
(Arist. Pol. 1279a; Eth. Nic. 1160a-b).

6.

(*timokratike*)

5

(. I–III. ., 1890-1899),

. . I–III. ., 1989–1993).

⁶ Cole T. The Sources and Composition of Polybius VI // *Historia*. 1964. Bd 13. Ht 4. S. 443 f., 448 ff.

(Arist. Pol. 1316a Plat. Pol. 546A sqq.). : Brink C.O., Walbank F.W. The Construction of the Sixth Book of Polybius // *CQ*. 1954. V. 4. 3–4. . 119.

I . . . ,) – " " (Stob. II.7.13 sqq. = II.116 sqq. Wachsmuth-Henze)⁷ " " " (Stob. II.7.26 = II.150 Wachsmuth-Henze)⁸.
" ' ".
(, '). , -
ochlokratia□: *mikte*□ (Stob. II.7.26 = II.150-151 Wachsmuth-Henze)⁹.

7

(Diels H. *Doxographi graeci*. B., 1879. S. 69).

8 Aalders G.J.D. *Political Thought in Hellenistic Times*. Amsterdam, 1975. P. 7. .
Theiler W. *Schichten im 6. Buch des Polybios* // *Hermes*. 1953. Bd 81. Ht 3. S. 301 f.

9 Walbank. *Polybius*. P. 136.

□ *ochlos, plethos, hoi polloi*

ochlos

(*peri tous*
ochlous) (Polyb. XXXI.13.1);
(ochloi) (III.48.11). *Ochloi* -
 (XXIII.16.11; cf. XXVIII.4.12; 7.4).
 □ *ochlos* *populus Romanus*:
(ochloi)
 (XXIII.14.1); *(ochloi)*
 (XXX.4.4; cf. III.85.8). □

VI : " -

" (VI.44.9).

Ochlos

" "

(*ochlos* □ *plethos*)
sumbouloi) - (Polyb. XI.29.9; cf. Liv. XXVIII.27.10–11).
ochlos (*hoi polloi*)
 (Polyb. XXIV.9.5–7)¹⁰.
 : (, - *ochloi*)
 :
 (XV.33.9–10); (XXXVIII.17.12).

(*plethos*)
(pleistos ochlos) (IV.75.1–2).
ochlos
 , *plethos*.
 , (IV.75.5).

¹⁰ Cf. XV.32.7: *ochlos* □ □ □ *plethos* □ □ □ *hoi polloi*; XXXI.10.4.

’
.
“ ” *ochloi* *dunameis*
:
(*ochloi*)
(Polyb. XI.12.2), (*ochloi*)
,
(I.32.8),
(I.15.4), с
(III.34.9); *ochloi* –
(III.90.6). 11.

11 III.44.10 – ; III.44.5; XI.10.9,
18.7; I.66.6: *ochloi* –
, □ *ochloi* (IV.48.9;
V.41.9), (Walbank F.W. A Historical Commentary on
Polybius. V. I. Oxf., 1957. P. 502, 572).

Ochlos -

(IV.7.6);

ochlos (X.12.10).

ochloi (I.13.5).

(V-IV . . .)¹²,
ochlos, ochloi, plethos, plethe, hoi polloi
13.

plethos, plethe, hoi polloi (VI.9.6-8).

hoi polloi (XV.27.1), *plethos* (XV.27.3, 32.11), *plethe* (XV.33.5),
ochloi (XV.33.9).

plethos (XXXVIII.12.5), *plethe* (XXXVIII.12.2), *hoi polloi* (XXXVIII.12.4),
ochloi (XXXVIII.12.10, 13.6).

ochlos (, *ochloi*) -

ochlos

multitudo,

- *turba*

vulgus (volgus)

¹²

¹³

(Aymard A. Les assemblees de la confederation achaienne. Etude critique d'institutions et d'histoire. Bordeaux - Paris, 1938. P. 81, n. 1).

: " - , *to plethos, hoi polloi, ho ochlos* □

; , e (pejorative)

" (Ibid. P. 81-82).

multitudo,
(Liv. V.34.2; IX.23.16;
X.29.15),
14. multitudo 214
: " (multitudo), c
: " ..." (XXIV.24.1).
: " (ea natura multitudinis est):
" (XXIV.25.8).
Turba multitudo,
(III.48.3; 49.2;

50.4; 54.7; IX.4.12–13; XLV.7.4)¹⁵. , , 321 .

: " , - - , -
 ("Tecta urbis' dicat aliquis 'et moenia et eam turbam a qua urbs
 incolitur") (IX.4.12). : "

? , (multitudo)
 " (IX.4.13).
 turba – ()
)
 " (I.pr.3). " (tanta scriptorum turba), ("

" – vulgatio fama est)
 () – in turba (I.7.2). turba
 . Turba
 (incondita – XXII.45.3,
 XXV.1.4, 13.10, 15.13, XXXII.13.14, XXVI.33.4, XLIII.10.5 – incondita
 multitudo turba), (permixta, mixta, immixta – XXIX.28.3,
 XXX.10.8, XXXII.13.14, XXXIX.31.11, XLIV.35.12),
 (imbellis, inermis – XXIV.39.6, XXV.13.10, XXXII.13.14, 24.6,
 XXXV.28.4, XXXVI.24.11, XXXVIII.21.14, XLI.2.3), –
 (congregata – XXIV.48.7), (circumfusa – VI.15.9,
 X.25.2), (conferta, confertissima – XXVII.14.9, II.12.6),
 (trepida – II.12.8), (tumultosa – VI.14.6), (maesta –
 VI.16.4) . .

, , turba
 :
 " " (qui turbae ac tumultus concitatores
 fuerant – XXV.4.10) (XXVI.15.11;
 XXIX.7.4; 26.8).
 : (XXII.47.3)
 (XXVII.14.9).
 turba
 ,
 turba
 .
 -
 (circumfusa turba) –
 495 . (II.23.5). " (inter
 ceteram turbam)
 " (V.40.9). - turba
 Manliana (VI.16.8; cf. 17.6). "mea

15 multitudo
 turbata (XXIV.24.1–2). " (incondita inermisque multitudo, mixta et imbellis turba)"
 (XXXII.13.14).

turba" (VI.15.10).

se inmiscuit privatas agentium res),
populus: populus – turba –

(XXIII.23.7-8).

– 211 . (XXVI.22.3).

turba (XXXIX.12.2).

(168 .)

(XLV.1.6).

304 .: "

humillimorum in manu comitia essent),

(forensis turba)

(IX.46.14).

(forensis factio)

" (integer populus, fautor et cultor bonorum)" (IX.46.13).

turba

factio.

turba :
 (II.49.5), , (.
 Dion. Halic. IX.15). (turba
 tot liberorum servorumque - XXIII.9.6).
 (incondita turba agrestium servorumque)
 (XXV.1.4). Turba (virorum mulierumque
 turba): , (III.5.14);
 (XXVII.51.8-9)
 (XLV.2.7). (turba
 mulierum) (II.40.9);
 ,
 (XXV.1.7). turba
 , ,
 (patres), ,
 . ,
 (II.23.9); (395 .)
 , " "
 " (V.25.2-3); "
 ,
 " (XXII.7.7); (turba)
 (patres) (XXII.56.1);
 (ad curiam) (XXII.60.1);
 , (XXVI.35.7-9);
 (XLV.2.3).
 turba. - : "
 (imitamini, patres conscripti, turbam
 inconsultam), ,
 ..." (III.21.6).
 ,
 (VI.15.9).
 : "
 (turba), (ne patribus
 misceretur)" (XXVII.51.9).
 (turba)? -
 dignitas, .
 : "
 ; - (. - . .)
 - ,
 (turba conspectior, cum dignitates deessent)" (XXII.40.4). ,

’ , , , dignitas
turba
ochlos . ,
(I.12.3; II.10.3; IV.37.10; V.38.7; XXVI.3.2; XLI.3.2; . : XXII.6.4; 15.5),
turba
(XXXIV.39.3–7). (414 .)
turba (IV.50.3).
Turba – : (XXII.45.2–3),
(–XXXVII.5.6),
(XXXVIII.26.8), (XLIII.7.11).
178 . . . : "
(multitudo)
(deformis turba) ,

— ..." (XLI.3.4). "

(deformis turba),

" (inermis inerma) - turba.

, turba - (VI.3.4; VIII.24.15; XXIV.19.11; XXXIII.23.6), (XXIV.27.1, 38.7, 39.6; XXV.24.5), (XXXI.14.7, 24.13; XXXII.13.14; XXXIII.1.5-6, 33.2; XXXV.36.3; XXXVI.24.11; XXXVIII.33.7; XXXIX.49.8-9; XLII.44.4; XLIV.46.11; XLV.28.6, 33.5), (XXIX.28.3; XXXIII.48.10)¹⁶, (XLII.39.2), (XXVIII.23.4; XLIII.10.5).

(turba) (VIII.24.15).

(turba inermis) (XXIV.38.7),

(cum turbam feminarum¹⁷ puerorumque inbellem inermemque cives sui caederent – XXVIII.23.2), (imbellis alia turba) (XXXVI.24.11). (XXXIII.1.6) (XXXII.13.14).

, turba, (XLV.35.1, 39.4).

Turba turba – (VII.23.10; XXXVII.43.9; XXXIX.31.11; XLII.66.7), (XXXV.28.4; XXXVIII.21.14), (XXVI.20.9), (XXVIII.15.1; XXIX.1.21; XXX.28.3).

" (fluctuantem turbam)" (III.60.10). (incondita inermis... turba), (212 .) (XXV.13.10–11).

16 195 . (multitudo) (turba); " (idque magis vulgo fremebant) (XXXIII.48.9–11; cf. 47.9). 17 mulierum,

(omnia, velut forte congregata turba, vasta ac temeraria esse)" (XXIV.48.7).

turba multitudo

vulgus () II . . .

,

vulgus ablativus, vulgo,

" " " " " "

509 ., ,

(*sunt mutabiles vulgi animi*)
 (II.7.5). *vulgus*
 " " .
 (445 417/6 .) *turbatores vulgi* (IV.2.7
 IV.48.1).
 :
 " " 18,
 , *vulgus* ,
 turba, (,
 " " " , *vulgo* " " ,
 " " " ,
 (. .). *vulgus* -
 , (*(vulgus)*,
 , " "
 (XXXIX.53.2). : "
 (*haec vulgo loquebantur*)" (XXXIX.53.5).
 , *vulgus*
), " " , *vulgus*,
 Vulgus .
 (167 .): " , ,
 (*improbus vulgi adsentator*) , ,
 , ..." (Liv. XLV.18.6-7)¹⁹. ,
 : "
 ,
 (*imperator rumoribus vulgi circumagatur*)" (Liv.
 XLIV.34.4). ,
vulgus . -
 ()

18 *turbatores belli*,
 (II.16.4). ,
 19 ,
 (" , ,
 (vulgo) (Liv.
 XLV.32.11)).

vulgus,
(...)
)20.
(411 740) 21.
: "
(vulgus)
" (Liv. XLII.63.2).
vulgus

20

fama vulgata
(XLII.63.1). vulgare
(multitudo, turba).

21 Luce T.J. Livy. The Composition of His History. Princeton, 1977. P. 181.

“ ”,
 (Plaut. Bacch. 1076, Cist. 699A; cf. Amph. 224). Turba,
 turbare, ochlos □
 ochleo. “ ”
 (III II . . .) vulgus (volgus)
 “ ” (vulgo “ ”).
 , vulgus
 , vulgus
 23. ,
 .

23 Praesul ut amptruēt inde, ut vulgus redamptruēt inde (Lucil. Sat. Fr. 323 – lib. IX; cf. Fr. 459 – lib. XIV). : Lucilius. Satiren / Lat. und deutsch von W.Krenkel. Teil I–II. B., 1970. , , vulgo vulgare . “ ” . : “ (quia sic te volgo volgем)” (Mil. 1035. . .).

ochlos

hoi polloi.

plethos

. Turba,

, vulgus

humillimores

vulgus

vulgus

III

II